

U. S. Army

**Peacekeeping and
Stability**



Institute

Aug 2005

A light blue world map is visible in the background, showing the continents of North America, South America, Africa, Europe, Asia, and Australia. The map is centered and serves as a backdrop for the text.

Peace and Stability Operations

- ♦ **Challenges for Peace and Stability**
- ♦ **Proposed Framework**
- ♦ **Opportunities**

Watersheds

- ◆ Fall of USSR 1989
- ◆ Balkan Deployment 1995
- ◆ Post Conflict Iraq 2003



TRENDS

- ♦ **United States Department of Defense and Department of State focus on Stability Operations**
- ♦ **UN conducting more complex peace operations**
- ♦ **NGO community and military reassessing their roles and relationships**
- ♦ **Commercial contracting increasing**
- ♦ **Peace Building key element of stability operations**
- ♦ **Development of International Capacity**

CHALLENGES

- ♦ **Explosion of Interest**
 - **Think Tanks**
 - **Governmental Agencies**
 - **Academia**
 - **DOD**
- ♦ **Plethora of Concepts and Definitions**

**IRREGULAR POLITICAL
WARFARE
UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE
REVOLUTIONAL WARFARE
TRANSNATIONAL WARFARE
ANTI-BANDIT CAMPAIGNS
REMOTE AREA CONFLICT
MODERN WARFARE
PROTRACTED WAR
PEOPLE'S WAR
ARMED PEACE
VIOLENT PEACE
AMBIGUOUS WAR
INTERNAL CONFLICT
INTERNAL WARFARE
GUERRILLA WARFARE
COUNTER INSURGENCY
INSURGENCY
SUBTERRANEAN WAR
SUBVERSIVE WARFARE
ATTENUATED CONFLICT
CONCEALED AGGRESSION
HIGH PROBABILITY
CONFLICT
MARGINAL MILITARY
OPERATIONS
INDIRECT WAR
DARK WAR**

Stability Operations

Post Conflict

Reconstruction

Military Operations

Other Than War

**ANTI-IMPERIALIST
WARFARE
AGGRESSIVE
CONTAINMENT
CONSTRAINED
OPERATIONS
RESTRICTIVE
ENGAGEMENT
LOW INTENSITY
CONFLICT
CONFLICT SHORT OF
WAR
STRATEGIC OBLIQUE
BRUSH FIRE WAR
SHADOW WAR
COVERT WAR
SUBLIMITED WAR
LOWER LEVEL WAR
UNCOMFORTABLE WAR
HIGH PROBABILITY
CONFLICT
PARAMILITARY
CRIMINALITY
FOURTH DIMENSIONAL
WAR
WARS OF NATIONAL
LIBERATION
COUNTERSUBVERSIVE**

A light blue world map is visible in the background of the slide. The continents are shown in a light beige color, and the oceans are a light blue. The map is centered on the Atlantic Ocean, with North and South America on the left and Europe, Africa, and Asia on the right.

Framework

**What ties all of these together?
Can there be an organizing framework?**

- ♦ **Haiti**
- ♦ **Somalia**
- ♦ **Balkans**
- ♦ **East Timor**
- ♦ **Afghanistan**
- ♦ **Iraq**

Nature of Stability Operations

- ♦ **Struggle for legitimate governance**
 - **Power to provide and influence**
 - **Provide**
 - ♦ **Equity**
 - ▢ **Freedom**
 - ▢ **Development**
 - ▢ **Security**



Therefore

- ♦ **Military Force is necessary but not sufficient**
- ♦ **Success depends on the collective effort of multinational, multiagency organizations**
- ♦ **Long Term success lies with the affected nation**

A light blue background featuring a faint, stylized world map in a lighter shade of blue. The map shows the continents of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia. Overlaid on the top center of the map is a bright blue rectangular box with a thin black border. Inside this box, the word "Implications" is written in a large, bold, black sans-serif font.

Implications


- ◆ **Research and Development**
- ◆ **Education and Training**
- ◆ **Doctrine and Concepts**
- ◆ **Planning**
- ◆ **Organizational Structures**
- ◆ **Intelligence**
- ◆ **Strategic Information**

PKSOI Initiatives

TASKS

Key Activities

- ♦ **Training MRE & MEFEX, Geo CoComms, Pre-Deployment, IGO/NGO**
- ♦ **Education Conference, Panel** **AWC & SCE, CGSC, 1st Annual JFCOM, Eisenhower Series, AUSA**
- ♦ **Concept & Doctrine** **Technical Reviews of new and existing manuals**
- ♦ **S/CRS** **SME Support, Policy Gaming, Facilitate Integration**
- ♦ **Research & Publication Review** **USIP, RAND, Military**

A light blue world map is visible in the background of the slide. The title 'Opportunities' is centered at the top, enclosed in a bright blue rectangular box with a black border and a subtle drop shadow.

Opportunities

- ♦ **Integrated efforts**
- ♦ **Increase collaboration and cooperation across US Gov and with NGO, IO, Multi-national**
 - **GPOI**
 - **Collaboration Tools**

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**Director of Logistics:
timothy.cornett@us.army.mil**

**Director of Law Enforcement Ops
christine.stark@carlisle.army.mil**